

94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY State of Illinois 2005 and 2006 HB3628

Introduced 2/24/2005, by Rep. Sara Feigenholtz

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

See Index

Amends the Child Care Act of 1969. Defines "adoption services" and "unlicensed pre-adoptive and adoptive home". Provides that any agency, person, group of persons, association, organization, corporation, institution, center, or group engaging in adoption services for compensation must be licensed by the Department of Children and Family Services as a child welfare agency. Provides that the Department shall not issue or renew the license of any child welfare agency providing adoption services, unless that agency (i) is officially recognized by the United States Internal Revenue Service as a tax-exempt organization and (ii) is in compliance with all of the standards necessary to maintain its status as a tax-exempt organization. Adds provisions concerning disclosures, a parent training program, an annual report, documents concerning waivers, preferential treatment, and other requirements. Requires the Department to establish a complaint registry and a toll-free telephone number and to post registry information on its website to assist in the monitoring of child welfare agencies providing adoption services. Further requires the Department to adopt rules concerning the complaint policies and procedures of child welfare agencies that provide adoption services. Makes changes concerning child care facility and child welfare agency advertising. Amends the Adoption Compensation Prohibition Act. Provides that the fees, wages, salaries, or other compensation of any description paid to those persons or entities acting on behalf of a child welfare agency providing adoption services shall not be unreasonably high in relation to the services actually rendered. Provides that the Department of Children and Family Services may adopt rules setting forth the criteria to determine what constitutes unreasonably high fees and compensation. Amends the Adoption Act to refer to the provision of adoption services. Makes other changes.

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CORRECTIONAL
BUDGET AND
IMPACT NOTE ACT
MAY APPLY

FISCAL NOTE ACT MAY APPLY 1 AN ACT concerning children.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

- Section 5. The Child Care Act of 1969 is amended by changing Sections 2, 2.05, 2.08, 4, 7, 11, 11.1, and 12 and by adding Sections 2.24, 2.25, 7.4, 7.5, 7.6, 7.7, 7.8, 7.9, 8.3,
- 7 9.1a, and 9.1b as follows:
- 8 (225 ILCS 10/2) (from Ch. 23, par. 2212)
- 9 Sec. 2. Terms used in this Act, unless the context
- 10 otherwise requires, have the meanings ascribed to them in
- 11 Sections 2.01 through 2.25 2.21.
- 12 (Source: P.A. 86-278; 86-386.)
- 13 (225 ILCS 10/2.05) (from Ch. 23, par. 2212.05)
- 14 Sec. 2.05. "Facility for child care" or "child care
- 15 facility" means any person, group of persons, agency,
- 16 association, or organization, corporation, institution,
- 17 <u>center, or group,</u> whether established for gain or otherwise,
- 18 who or which receives or arranges for care or placement of one
- or more children, unrelated to the operator of the facility,
- apart from the parents, with or without the transfer of the
- 21 right of custody in any facility as defined in this Act,
- 22 established and maintained for the care of children. "Child
- 23 care facility" includes a relative who is licensed as a foster
- family home under Section 4 of this Act.
- 25 (Source: P.A. 89-21, eff. 7-1-95.)
- 26 (225 ILCS 10/2.08) (from Ch. 23, par. 2212.08)
- 27 Sec. 2.08.
- "Child welfare agency" means a public or private child care
- 29 facility, receiving any child or children for the purpose of
- 30 placing or arranging for the placement or care of the child or

1 children in foster family homes, unlicensed pre-adoptive and adoptive homes, or other facilities for child care, apart from 2 the custody of the child's or children's parents. The term 3 "child welfare agency" includes all agencies established and 4 5 maintained by a municipality or other political subdivision of 6 the State of Illinois to protect, guard, train or care for 7 children outside their own homes and all agencies, persons, groups of persons, associations, organizations, corporations, 8 institutions, centers, or groups providing adoption services, 9 but does not include any circuit court or duly appointed 10 11 juvenile probation officer or youth counselor of the court $_{ au}$ who 12 receives and places children under an order of the court. (Source: P.A. 76-63.) 13

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14 (225 ILCS 10/2.24 new)

Sec. 2.24. "Adoption services" includes any one or more of the following: (i) arranging for the placement of or placing out a child, (ii) identifying a child for adoption, (iii) matching adoptive parents with birth parents, (iv) arranging or facilitating an adoption, (v) securing consents or surrenders for termination of parental rights for purposes of adoption, (vi) performing background studies on a child or adoptive parents, (vii) making determinations of the best interests of a child and the appropriateness of adoptive placement for the child, (viii) post-placement monitoring of a child prior to adoption, or (ix) where made necessary by disruption before final adoption, assuming custody and providing child care or other social services pending an alternative placement. "Adoption services" does not include the provision of legal services by a licensed attorney, unless that attorney is providing adoption services as defined in this Section, in a particular case.

32 (225 ILCS 10/2.25 new)

33 <u>Sec. 2.25. "Unlicensed pre-adoptive and adoptive home"</u> 34 <u>means any unlicensed home that receives a child or children for</u>

the purpose of adopting the child or children.

- 2 (225 ILCS 10/4) (from Ch. 23, par. 2214)
- 3 Sec. 4. License requirement; application; notice.
 - (a) Any person, group of persons or corporation who or which receives children or arranges for care or placement of one or more children unrelated to the operator must apply for a license to operate one of the types of facilities defined in Sections 2.05 through 2.19 and in Section 2.22 of this Act. Any relative who receives a child or children for placement by the Department on a full-time basis may apply for a license to operate a foster family home as defined in Section 2.17 of this Act.
 - (a-5) Any agency, person, group of persons, association, organization, corporation, institution, center, or group providing adoption services for any type of compensation or thing of value, directly or indirectly, must be licensed by the Department as a child welfare agency as defined in Section 2.08 of this Act. "Providing adoption services" as used in this Act, includes facilitating or engaging in adoption services.
 - (b) Application for a license to operate a child care facility must be made to the Department in the manner and on forms prescribed by it. An application to operate a foster family home shall include, at a minimum: a completed written form; written authorization by the applicant and all adult members of the applicant's household to conduct a criminal background investigation; medical evidence in the form of a medical report, on forms prescribed by the Department, that the applicant and all members of the household are free from communicable diseases or physical and mental conditions that affect their ability to provide care for the child or children; the names and addresses of at least 3 persons not related to the applicant who can attest to the applicant's moral character; and fingerprints submitted by the applicant and all adult members of the applicant's household.
 - (c) The Department shall notify the public when a child

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care institution, maternity center, or group home licensed by 1 2 the Department undergoes a change in (i) the range of care or 3 services offered at the facility, (ii) the age or type of children served, or (iii) the area within the facility used by 4 5 children. The Department shall notify the public of the change 6 in a newspaper of general circulation in the county or municipality in which the applicant's facility is or is 7 proposed to be located. 8

- (d) If, upon examination of the facility and investigation of persons responsible for care of children, the Department is satisfied that the facility and responsible persons reasonably meet standards prescribed for the type of facility for which application is made, it shall issue a license in proper form, designating on that license the type of child care facility and, except for a child welfare agency, the number of children to be served at any one time.
- 17 (e) The Department shall not issue or renew the license of any child welfare agency providing adoption services, unless 18 the agency (i) is officially recognized by the United States 19 Internal Revenue Service as a tax-exempt organization 20 described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 21 1986 (or any successor provision of federal tax law) and (ii) 22 23 is in compliance with all of the standards necessary to 24 maintain its status as an organization described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (or any 25 successor provision of federal tax law). The Department shall 26 27 grant a grace period of 18 months from the effective date of this amendatory Act of the 94th General Assembly for existing 28 child welfare agencies providing adoption services to obtain 29 30 501(c)(3) status.
- 33 (225 ILCS 10/7) (from Ch. 23, par. 2217)

eff. 6-30-98.)

Sec. 7. (a) The Department must prescribe and publish minimum standards for licensing that apply to the various types

(Source: P.A. 89-21, eff. 7-1-95; 90-90, eff. 7-11-97; 90-608,

of facilities for child care defined in this Act and that are equally applicable to like institutions under the control of the Department and to foster family homes used by and under the direct supervision of the Department. The Department shall seek the advice and assistance of persons representative of the various types of child care facilities in establishing such standards. The standards prescribed and published under this Act take effect as provided in the Illinois Administrative Procedure Act, and are restricted to regulations pertaining to the following matters and to any rules and regulations required or permitted by any other Section of this Act:

- (1) The operation and conduct of the facility and responsibility it assumes for child care;
- (2) The character, suitability and qualifications of the applicant and other persons directly responsible for the care and welfare of children served. All child day care center licensees and employees who are required to report child abuse or neglect under the Abused and Neglected Child Reporting Act shall be required to attend training on recognizing child abuse and neglect, as prescribed by Department rules;
- (3) The general financial ability and competence of the applicant to provide necessary care for children and to maintain prescribed standards;
- (4) The number of individuals or staff required to insure adequate supervision and care of the children received. The standards shall provide that each child care institution, maternity center, day care center, group home, day care home, and group day care home shall have on its premises during its hours of operation at least one staff member certified in first aid, in the Heimlich maneuver and in cardiopulmonary resuscitation by the American Red Cross or other organization approved by rule of the Department. Child welfare agencies shall not be subject to such a staffing requirement. The Department may offer, or arrange for the offering, on a periodic basis in

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each community in this State in cooperation with the American Red Cross, the American Heart Association or other appropriate organization, voluntary programs to train operators of foster family homes and day care homes in first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation;

- (5) The appropriateness, safety, cleanliness and general adequacy of the premises, including maintenance of adequate fire prevention and health standards conforming to State laws and municipal codes to provide for the physical comfort, care and well-being of children received;
- (6) Provisions for food, clothing, educational opportunities, program, equipment and individual supplies to assure the healthy physical, mental and spiritual development of children served;
- (7) Provisions to safeguard the legal rights of children served;
- (8) Maintenance of records pertaining to the admission, progress, health and discharge of children, including, for day care centers and day care homes, records indicating each child has been immunized as required by State regulations. The Department shall require proof that children enrolled in a facility have been immunized against Haemophilus Influenzae B (HIB);
 - (9) Filing of reports with the Department;
 - (10) Discipline of children;
- (11) Protection and fostering of the particular religious faith of the children served;
- (12) Provisions prohibiting firearms on day care center premises except in the possession of peace officers;
- (13) Provisions prohibiting handguns on day care home premises except in the possession of peace officers or other adults who must possess a handgun as a condition of employment and who reside on the premises of a day care home;
 - (14) Provisions requiring that any firearm permitted

on day care home premises, except handguns in the possession of peace officers, shall be kept in a disassembled state, without ammunition, in locked storage, inaccessible to children and that ammunition permitted on day care home premises shall be kept in locked storage separate from that of disassembled firearms, inaccessible to children;

- (15) Provisions requiring notification of parents or guardians enrolling children at a day care home of the presence in the day care home of any firearms and ammunition and of the arrangements for the separate, locked storage of such firearms and ammunition.
- (b) If, in a facility for general child care, there are children diagnosed as mentally ill, mentally retarded or physically handicapped, who are determined to be in need of special mental treatment or of nursing care, or both mental treatment and nursing care, the Department shall seek the advice and recommendation of the Department of Human Services, the Department of Public Health, or both Departments regarding the residential treatment and nursing care provided by the institution.
- (c) The Department shall investigate any person applying to be licensed as a foster parent to determine whether there is any evidence of current drug or alcohol abuse in the prospective foster family. The Department shall not license a person as a foster parent if drug or alcohol abuse has been identified in the foster family or if a reasonable suspicion of such abuse exists, except that the Department may grant a foster parent license to an applicant identified with an alcohol or drug problem if the applicant has successfully participated in an alcohol or drug treatment program, self-help group, or other suitable activities.
- (d) The Department, in applying standards prescribed and published, as herein provided, shall offer consultation through employed staff or other qualified persons to assist applicants and licensees in meeting and maintaining minimum

- requirements for a license and to help them otherwise to achieve programs of excellence related to the care of children served. Such consultation shall include providing information concerning education and training in early childhood development to providers of day care home services. The Department may provide or arrange for such education and training for those providers who request such assistance.
 - (e) The Department shall distribute copies of licensing standards to all licensees and applicants for a license. Each licensee or holder of a permit shall distribute copies of the appropriate licensing standards and any other information required by the Department to child care facilities under its supervision. Each licensee or holder of a permit shall maintain appropriate documentation of the distribution of the standards. Such documentation shall be part of the records of the facility and subject to inspection by authorized representatives of the Department.
 - (f) The Department shall prepare summaries of day care licensing standards. Each licensee or holder of a permit for a day care facility shall distribute a copy of the appropriate summary and any other information required by the Department, to the legal guardian of each child cared for in that facility at the time when the child is enrolled or initially placed in the facility. The licensee or holder of a permit for a day care facility shall secure appropriate documentation of the distribution of the summary and brochure. Such documentation shall be a part of the records of the facility and subject to inspection by an authorized representative of the Department.
 - (g) The Department shall distribute to each licensee and holder of a permit copies of the licensing or permit standards applicable to such person's facility. Each licensee or holder of a permit shall make available by posting at all times in a common or otherwise accessible area a complete and current set of licensing standards in order that all employees of the facility may have unrestricted access to such standards. All employees of the facility shall have reviewed the standards and

- 1 any subsequent changes. Each licensee or holder of a permit
- 2 shall maintain appropriate documentation of the current review
- 3 of licensing standards by all employees. Such records shall be
- 4 part of the records of the facility and subject to inspection
- 5 by authorized representatives of the Department.
- 6 (h) Any standards involving physical examinations,
- 7 immunization, or medical treatment shall include appropriate
- 8 exemptions for children whose parents object thereto on the
- 9 grounds that they conflict with the tenets and practices of a
- 10 recognized church or religious organization, of which the
- 11 parent is an adherent or member, and for children who should
- not be subjected to immunization for clinical reasons.
- 13 (Source: P.A. 89-274, eff. 1-1-96; 89-507, eff. 7-1-97; 89-648,
- eff. 8-9-96; 90-14, eff. 7-1-97.)
- 15 (225 ILCS 10/7.4 new)
- Sec. 7.4. Disclosures.
- 17 <u>(a) Every child welfare agency providing adoption services</u>
- 18 <u>and licensed by the Department, shall provide to all</u>
- 19 prospective clients and to the public, written disclosures with
- 20 <u>respect to its adoption services, policies, and practices,</u>
- 21 <u>including general eligibility criteria</u>, fees, and the mutual
- 22 <u>rights and responsibilities of clients, including birth</u>
- 23 parents and adoptive parents. The written disclosure shall be
- 24 posted on any website maintained by the child welfare agency
- 25 <u>that relates to adoption services. The Department shall adopt</u>
- 26 <u>rules relating to the contents of the written disclosures.</u>
- 27 (b) Every licensed child welfare agency providing adoption
- 28 <u>services shall provide to all applicants, prior to application,</u>
- 29 <u>a written schedule of estimated fees, expenses, and refund</u>
- 30 policies. Every child welfare agency providing adoption
- 31 <u>services shall have a written policy that shall be part of its</u>
- 32 <u>standard adoption contract and state that it will not charge</u>
- 33 additional fees and expenses beyond those disclosed in the
- 34 adoption contract unless additional fees are reasonably
- 35 required by the circumstances and are disclosed to the adoptive

1 parents or parent before they are incurred. The Department

shall adopt rules relating to the contents of the written

3 <u>schedule and policy.</u>

(c) Every licensed child welfare agency providing adoption services must make full and fair disclosure to its clients, including birth parents and adoptive parents, of all circumstances material to the placement of a child for adoption. The Department shall adopt rules necessary for the implementation and regulation of the requirements of this

11 (225 ILCS 10/7.5 new)

subsection (c).

Sec. 7.5. Adoptive parent training program. Every licensed child welfare agency providing adoption services shall provide prospective adoptive parents with a training program that includes counseling and guidance for the purpose of promoting a successful adoption before any child is placed with the parents for adoption. The Department shall adopt rules concerning minimum hours, content, and agency documentation of the training.

20 (225 ILCS 10/7.6 new)

Sec. 7.6. Professional requirements for child welfare agencies providing adoption services. Every licensed child welfare agency providing adoption services must have a sufficient number of appropriately trained and qualified personnel, sufficient financial resources, appropriate organizational structure, and appropriate procedures to enable the agency to provide adoption services in a professional manner. The Department shall adopt rules establishing the minimum adequate assets required for each child welfare agency, the minimum training and educational background of personnel employed by an agency, and the minimum liability insurance required by the Department for an agency.

1	Sec. 7.7. Annual report. Every licensed child welfare
2	agency providing adoption services shall file an annual report
3	with the Department and with the Attorney General on forms and
4	on a date prescribed by the Department. The annual report shall
5	be made available to the public by the Department and by the
6	agency. The annual report shall include all of the following
7	matters and all other matters required by the Department:
8	(1) A balance sheet and a statement of income and
9	expenses for the year, certified by an independent public
10	accountant;
11	(2) Information concerning the placements made by the
12	agency during the year, including, but not limited to, the
13	number of adoptive parents and birth parents who sought
14	services from the agency during the year, and the year-end
15	status of each case;
16	(3) Any instance during the year in which the agency
17	lost the right to provide adoption services in any State or
18	country, had its license suspended for cause, or been the
19	subject of other negative sanctions by any court,
20	governmental agency, or regulatory body;
21	(4) Any actions related to licensure that were
22	initiated against the agency during the year by a licensing
23	or accrediting body;
24	(5) Any pending investigations by federal or State
25	authorities;
26	(6) Any criminal charges, child abuse charges,
27	malpractice complaints, or lawsuits against the agency or
28	any of its employees, officers, or directors related to the
29	provision of adoption services and the basis or disposition
30	of the actions;
31	(7) Any instance in the year where the agency was found
32	guilty of, or pled guilty to, any crime or civil or
33	administrative violation under federal, State, or foreign
34	law that relates to the provision of adoption services;
35	(8) Any instance in the year where any employee,

officer, or director of the agency was found quilty of any

- crime or civil or administrative violation under federal,
- 2 State, or foreign law; and
- 3 (9) Any civil or administrative proceeding instituted
- by, or involving, the agency during the year.
- 5 Information disclosed in accordance with this Section
- 6 shall be subject to the applicable confidentiality
- 7 requirements of this Act and the Adoption Act.
- 8 (225 ILCS 10/7.8 new)
- 9 Sec. 7.8. Certain waivers prohibited. Licensed child
- 10 welfare agencies providing adoption services shall not require
- birth or adoptive parents to sign any document that purports to
- 12 <u>waive all claims against an agency even in the event of</u>
- negligence on the part of the agency. An agency may require
- 14 <u>adoptive parents to assume risks that are not within the</u>
- 15 <u>reasonable control of the agency. The Department may adopt</u>
- rules governing the nature of these assumptions of risk.
- 17 (225 ILCS 10/7.9 new)
- Sec. 7.9. Preferential treatment in child placement
- 19 prohibited. No licensed child welfare agency providing
- 20 adoption services shall give preferential treatment to its
- 21 <u>board members, contributors, volunteers, employees, agents,</u>
- 22 <u>consultants</u>, or independent contractors or to their relatives
- 23 with respect to the placement of a child or any matters
- 24 <u>relating to adoption services.</u>
- 25 (225 ILCS 10/8.3 new)
- Sec. 8.3. Tax exempt agency. The Department shall revoke
- 27 <u>or refuse to renew the license of any child welfare agency</u>
- 28 providing adoption services that is not (i) officially
- 29 <u>recognized by the United States Internal Revenue Service as a</u>
- 30 <u>tax-exempt organization described in Section 501(c)(3) of the</u>
- 31 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (or any successor provision of
- 32 federal tax law) and (ii) in compliance with all of the
- 33 <u>standards necessary to maintain its status as an organization</u>

- 1 <u>described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of</u>
- 2 1986 (or any successor provision of federal tax law). The
- 3 Department shall grant a grace period of 18 months from the
- 4 <u>effective date of this amendatory Act of the 94th General</u>
- 5 Assembly for existing child welfare agencies providing
- 6 adoption services to obtain 501(c)(3) status.
- 7 (225 ILCS 10/9.1a new)
- 8 <u>Sec. 9.1a. Complaint registry.</u>
- 9 (a) The Department shall establish a complaint registry to
- 10 assist in the monitoring of licensed child welfare agencies
- 11 providing adoption services, which shall record and track the
- 12 resolution and disposition of substantiated licensing
- 13 <u>violations.</u>
- 14 (b) The Department shall establish and maintain a statewide
- 15 <u>toll-free telephone number and post information on its website</u>
- 16 where the public can access information contained in the
- 17 complaint registry, as it pertains to the past history and
- 18 record of any licensed child welfare agency providing adoption
- 19 <u>services. This information shall include</u>, but shall not be
- 20 <u>limited to, Department substantiated licensing complaints</u>
- 21 against a child welfare agency providing adoption services and
- 22 <u>Department findings of any license violations against a child</u>
- 23 <u>welfare agency providing adoption services.</u>
- 24 (c) Information disclosed in accordance with this Section
- 25 shall be subject to the applicable confidentiality
- 26 requirements of this Act and the Adoption Act.
- 27 (225 ILCS 10/9.1b new)
- Sec. 9.1b. Complaint procedures. All child welfare
- 29 <u>agencies providing adoption services shall be required by the</u>
- 30 Department to have complaint policies and procedures that shall
- 31 <u>be provided in writing to their prospective clients, including</u>
- 32 <u>birth parents and adoptive parents</u>, at the earliest time
- possible, prior to performing any services and prior to
- 34 <u>entering into any contract with the clients. The Department</u>

- 1 <u>shall adopt rules that describe the complaint procedures</u>
- 2 <u>required by each agency. These rules shall include without</u>
- 3 limitation prompt complaint response time, recording of the
- 4 complaints, prohibition of agency retaliation against the
- 5 person making the complaint, and agency reporting of all
- 6 complaints to the Department in a timely manner.
- 7 (225 ILCS 10/11) (from Ch. 23, par. 2221)
- 8 Sec. 11. Whenever the Department is advised, or has reason
- 9 to believe, that any person, group of persons or corporation is
- 10 operating <u>a child welfare agency or</u> a child care facility
- 11 without a license or permit, it shall make an investigation to
- 12 ascertain the facts. If the Department is denied access, it
- 13 shall request intervention of local, county or State law
- 14 enforcement agencies to seek an appropriate court order or
- warrant to examine the premises. A person or entity preventing
- 16 the Department from carrying out its duties under this Section
- shall be guilty of a violation of this Act and shall be subject
- 18 to such penalties related thereto. If it finds that the $\underline{\text{child}}$
- 19 <u>welfare agency or</u> child care facility is being, or has operated
- 20 without a license or permit, it shall report the results of its
- 21 investigation to the Attorney General, and to the appropriate
- 22 State's Attorney for <u>investigation and</u>, <u>if appropriate</u>,
- prosecution.
- Operating a <u>child welfare agency or</u> child care facility
- 25 without a license constitutes a Class A misdemeanor, followed
- 26 by a business offense, if the operator continues to operate the
- 27 facility and no effort is made to obtain a license. The
- business offense fine shall not exceed \$10,000 and each day of
- 29 a violation is a separate offense.
- 30 (Source: P.A. 85-215.)
- 31 (225 ILCS 10/11.1) (from Ch. 23, par. 2221.1)
- 32 Sec. 11.1. Whenever Upon request of the Director, the
- 33 Attorney General or the State's Attorney of the county in which
- 34 the violation occurred, shall initiate injunction proceedings

1 whenever it appears that any person, group of persons, or 2 corporation, agency, association, organization, institution, 3 center, or group is engaged or about to engage in any acts or practices which constitute or will constitute a violation of 4 5 this Act or any rule or regulation prescribed under authority 6 thereof, the Department shall inform the Attorney General or the State's Attorney of the appropriate county, who may 7 initiate injunction proceedings. Upon a proper showing, any 8 circuit court may enter a permanent or preliminary injunction 9 10 or temporary restraining order without bond to enforce this Act 11 or any rule or regulation prescribed thereunder in addition to 12 the penalties and other remedies provided in this Act.

- 13 (Source: P.A. 84-548.)
- 14 (225 ILCS 10/12) (from Ch. 23, par. 2222)
- Sec. 12. <u>Advertisements.</u>
- 16 <u>(a) In this Section:</u>

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- "Advertise" means communication by any public medium
 originating in this State, including by Internet, newspaper,
 periodical telephone book listing, outdoor advertising sign,
 radio, or television.
- (b) A child care facility or child welfare agency licensed 21 or operating under a permit issued by the Department may 22 23 publish advertisements for the services that the facility is specifically licensed or issued a permit under this Act to 24 25 provide. No person, group of persons, agency, association, organization, corporation, institution, center, or group, 26 unless licensed or operating under a permit issued by the 27 Department as a child care facility or child welfare agency, 28 may advertise or cause to be published any advertisement 29 30 offering, soliciting, or promising to perform adoption services as defined in Section 2.24 of this Act or to otherwise 31 arrange for the care or placement of a child. 32
 - (c) Every advertisement under this Section shall include the Department-issued license number of the facility or agency.
 - (d) Any licensed child welfare agency providing adoption

- 1 <u>services which causes to be published an advertisement</u>
- 2 <u>containing misrepresentations concerning adoption services or</u>
- 3 <u>circumstances material to the placement of a child for adoption</u>
- 4 <u>is guilty of a Class A misdemeanor and shall be subject to a</u>
- 5 fine not to exceed \$10,000 and 9 months imprisonment for each
- 6 <u>advertisement</u>.
- 7 (e) This Section does not apply to a prospective adoptive
- 8 parent acting on his or her own behalf or to a licensed
- 9 <u>attorney advertising his or her availability to provide legal</u>
- 10 <u>services relating to adoption, but not adoption services, as</u>
- 11 permitted by law. A child care facility licensed or operating
- 12 under a permit issued by the Department may publish
- 13 advertisements of the services for which it is specifically
- 14 licensed or issued a permit under this Act. No person, unless
- 15 licensed or holding a permit as a child care facility, may
- 16 cause to be published any advertisement soliciting a child or
- 17 children for care or placement or offering a child or children
- 18 for care or placement.
- 19 (Source: P.A. 76-63.)
- 20 Section 10. The Adoption Compensation Prohibition Act is
- amended by changing Sections 1, 2, 3, 4, and 4.1 and by adding
- 22 Section 4.9 as follows:
- 23 (720 ILCS 525/1) (from Ch. 40, par. 1701)
- Sec. 1. No person and no agency, association, corporation,
- 25 institution, society, or other organization, except a child
- 26 welfare agency as defined by the Child Care Act of 1969, as now
- or hereafter amended, shall request, receive or accept any
- 28 compensation or thing of value, directly or indirectly, for
- 29 providing adoption services, as defined in Section 2.24 of the
- 30 <u>Child Care Act of 1969, including placing out of a child.</u>
- 31 (Source: P.A. 86-820.)
- 32 (720 ILCS 525/2) (from Ch. 40, par. 1702)
- 33 Sec. 2. No person shall pay or give any compensation or

- thing of value, directly or indirectly, for providing adoption
- 2 services, as defined in Section 2.24 of the Child Care Act of
- 3 1969, including placing out of a child to any person or to any
- 4 agency, association, corporation, institution, society, or
- 5 other organization except a child welfare agency as defined by
- 6 the Child Care Act of 1969, as now or hereafter amended.
- 7 (Source: P.A. 86-820.)
- 8 (720 ILCS 525/3) (from Ch. 40, par. 1703)
- 9 Sec. 3. <u>Definitions</u>. As used in this Act: the term
- 10 "Placing placing out" means to arrange for the free care or
- 11 <u>placement</u> of a child in a family other than that of the child's
- 12 parent, stepparent, grandparent, brother, sister, uncle or
- aunt or legal guardian, for the purpose of adoption or for the
- 14 purpose of providing care.
- 15 "Adoption services" has the meaning given that term in the
- 16 Child Care Act of 1969.
- 17 (Source: Laws 1955, p. 1881.)
- 18 (720 ILCS 525/4) (from Ch. 40, par. 1704)
- 19 Sec. 4. The provisions of this Act shall not be construed
- 20 to prevent the payment of salaries or other compensation by a
- 21 licensed child welfare agency providing adoption services, as
- 22 that term is defined by the Child Care Act of 1969, as now or
- 23 hereafter amended, to the officers, employees, agents,
- 24 contractors, or any other persons acting on behalf of the child
- welfare agency, provided that:
- 26 <u>(1) the fees, wages, salaries, or other compensation of</u>
- 27 any description paid to the officers, employees,
- 28 <u>contractors</u>, or any other person acting on behalf of a
- 29 <u>child welfare agency providing adoption services shall not</u>
- 30 <u>be unreasonably high in relation to the services actually</u>
- 31 rendered. Every form of compensation shall be taken into
- 32 <u>account in determining whether fees, wages, salaries, or</u>
- 33 <u>compensation is unreasonably high, including, but not</u>
- 34 <u>limited to, salary, bonuses, deferred and noncash</u>

1	compensation,	retiremer	nt fund	ds, medi	cal and	liability
2	insurance, loa	ans, and	other l	benefits	such as	the use,
3	purchase, or le	ease of ve	hicles,	expense	accounts,	, and food,
1	housing, and c	lothing al	lowance	s ;		

- (2) any earnings, if applicable, or compensation paid to the child welfare agency's directors, stockholders, or members of its governing body shall not be unreasonably high in relation to the services rendered; and
- (3) persons providing adoption services for a child welfare agency may be compensated only for services actually rendered and only on a fee-for-service, hourly wage, or salary basis.

The Department of Children and Family Services may adopt rules setting forth the criteria to determine what constitutes unreasonably high fees and compensation as those terms are used in this Section. Every licensed child welfare agency providing adoption services shall provide the Department of Children and Family Services and the Attorney General with a report, on an annual basis, providing a description of the fees, wages, salaries and other compensation described in paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) of this Section.

The provisions of this Act shall not thereof; nor shall it be construed to prevent the payment by a person with whom a child has been placed out of reasonable and actual medical fees or hospital charges for services rendered in connection with the birth of such child, if such payment is made to the physician or hospital who or which rendered the services or to the biological natural mother of the child or to prevent the receipt of such payment by such physician, hospital, or mother.

30 (Source: P.A. 86-820.)

- 31 (720 ILCS 525/4.1) (from Ch. 40, par. 1704.1)
- 32 (Text of Section before amendment by P.A. 93-1063)
- 33 Sec. 4.1. Payment of certain expenses.
- 34 (a) A person or persons who have filed or intend to file a 35 petition to adopt a child under the Adoption Act shall be

permitted to pay the reasonable living expenses of the biological parents of the child sought to be adopted, in addition to those expenses set forth in Section 4, only in accordance with the provisions of this Section.

"Reasonable living expenses" means the reasonable costs of lodging, food, and clothing for the biological parents during the period of the biological mother's pregnancy and for no more than 30 days after the birth of the child. The term does not include expenses for lost wages, gifts, educational expenses, or other similar expenses of the biological parents.

- (b) The petitioners may seek leave of the court to pay the reasonable living expenses of the biological parents. They shall be permitted to pay the reasonable living expenses of the biological parents only upon prior order of the circuit court where the petition for adoption will be filed, or if the petition for adoption has been filed in the circuit court where the petition is pending.
- (c) Payments under this Section shall be permitted only in those circumstances where there is a demonstrated need for the payment of such expenses to protect the health of the biological parents or the health of the child sought to be adopted.
- (d) Payment of their reasonable living expenses, as provided in this Section, shall not obligate the biological parents to place the child for adoption. In the event the biological parents choose not to place the child for adoption, the petitioners shall have no right to seek reimbursement, from the biological parents or from any relative of the biological parents, of moneys paid to, or on behalf of, the biological parents pursuant to a court order under this Section.
- (e) Within 14 days after the completion of all payments for reasonable living expenses of the biological parents under this Section, the petitioners shall present a final accounting of all those expenses to the court. The accounting shall include vouchers for all moneys expended, copies of all checks written, and receipts for all cash payments. The accounting shall also

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- include the verified statements of the petitioners, each attorney of record, and the biological parents or parents to whom or on whose behalf the payments were made attesting to the accuracy of the accounting.
 - (f) If the placement of a child for adoption is made in accordance with the Interstate Compact on the Placement of Children, and if the sending state permits the payment of any expenses of biological parents that are not permitted under this Act, then the payment of those expenses shall not be a violation of this Act. In that event, the petitioners shall file an accounting of all payments of the expenses of the biological parent or parents with the court in which the petition for adoption is filed or is to be filed. The accounting shall include a copy of the statutory provisions of the sending state that permit payments in addition to those permitted by this Act and a copy of all orders entered in the sending state that relate to expenses of the biological parents paid by the petitioners in the sending state.
 - The petitioners shall be permitted to pay reasonable attorney's fees of the biological parents' attorney in connection with proceedings under this Act or in connection with proceedings for the adoption of the child. The attorney's fees shall be paid only after a petition seeking leave to pay those fees is filed with the court in which the adoption proceeding is filed or to be filed. The court shall review the petition for leave to pay attorney's fees, and if the court determines that the fees requested are reasonable, the court shall permit the petitioners to pay them. If the court determines that the fees requested are not reasonable, the court shall determine and set the reasonable attorney's fees of the biological parents' attorney which may be paid by the petitioners.
 - (h) The court may appoint a guardian ad litem for an unborn child to represent the interests of the child in proceedings under this Section.
- 36 (Source: P.A. 87-1129; 88-148.)

1 (Text of Section after amendment by P.A. 93-1063)

2 Sec. 4.1. Payment of certain expenses.

(a) A person or persons who have filed or intend to file a petition to adopt a child under the Adoption Act shall be permitted to pay the reasonable living expenses of the biological parents of the child sought to be adopted, in addition to those expenses set forth in Section 4, only in accordance with the provisions of this Section.

"Reasonable living expenses" means the reasonable costs of lodging, food, and clothing for the biological parents during the period of the biological mother's pregnancy and for no more than 30 days after the birth of the child. The term does not include expenses for lost wages, gifts, educational expenses, or other similar expenses of the biological parents.

- (b) The petitioners may seek leave of the court to pay the reasonable living expenses of the biological parents. They shall be permitted to pay the reasonable living expenses of the biological parents only upon prior order of the circuit court where the petition for adoption will be filed, or if the petition for adoption has been filed in the circuit court where the petition is pending.
- (c) Payments under this Section shall be permitted only in those circumstances where there is a demonstrated need for the payment of such expenses to protect the health of the biological parents or the health of the child sought to be adopted.
- (d) Payment of their reasonable living expenses, as provided in this Section, shall not obligate the biological parents to place the child for adoption. In the event the biological parents choose not to place the child for adoption, the petitioners shall have no right to seek reimbursement, from the biological parents or from any relative of the biological parents, of moneys paid to, or on behalf of, the biological parents pursuant to a court order under this Section.
- (d-5) No person or entity shall offer, provide, or co-sign

- a loan or any other credit accommodation, directly or indirectly, with a biological parent or a relative of a biological parent based on the contingency of a surrender or placement of a child for adoption.
 - (e) Within 14 days after the completion of all payments for reasonable living expenses of the biological parents under this Section, the petitioners shall present a final accounting of all those expenses to the court. The accounting shall include vouchers for all moneys expended, copies of all checks written, and receipts for all cash payments. The accounting shall also include the verified statements of the petitioners, each attorney of record, and the biological parents or parents to whom or on whose behalf the payments were made attesting to the accuracy of the accounting.
 - (f) If the placement of a child for adoption is made in accordance with the Interstate Compact on the Placement of Children, and if the sending state permits the payment of any expenses of biological parents that are not permitted under this Act, then the payment of those expenses shall not be a violation of this Act. In that event, the petitioners shall file an accounting of all payments of the expenses of the biological parent or parents with the court in which the petition for adoption is filed or is to be filed. The accounting shall include a copy of the statutory provisions of the sending state that permit payments in addition to those permitted by this Act and a copy of all orders entered in the sending state that relate to expenses of the biological parents paid by the petitioners in the sending state.
 - (g) The petitioners shall be permitted to pay the reasonable attorney's fees of the biological parents' attorney in connection with proceedings under this Act or in connection with proceedings for the adoption of the child. The attorney's fees shall be paid only after a petition seeking leave to pay those fees is filed with the court in which the adoption proceeding is filed or to be filed. The court shall review the petition for leave to pay attorney's fees, and if the court

- determines that the fees requested are reasonable, the court
- 2 shall permit the petitioners to pay them. If the court
- 3 determines that the fees requested are not reasonable, the
- 4 court shall determine and set the reasonable attorney's fees of
- 5 the biological parents' attorney which may be paid by the
- 6 petitioners.
- 7 (h) The court may appoint a guardian ad litem for an unborn
- 8 child to represent the interests of the child in proceedings
- 9 under this Section.
- 10 (Source: P.A. 93-1063, eff. 6-1-05.)
- 11 (720 ILCS 525/4.9 new)
- Sec. 4.9. Injunctive relief. Whenever it appears that any
- 13 person, agency, association, corporation, institution,
- 14 <u>society, or other organization is engaged or about to engage in</u>
- 15 any acts or practices that constitute or will constitute a
- violation of this Act or any rule adopted under the authority
- of this Act, the Department shall inform the Attorney General
- and the State's Attorney of the appropriate county. Under such
- 19 <u>circumstances</u>, the Attorney General or the State's Attorney may
- 20 <u>initiate injunction proceedings. Upon a proper showing, any</u>
- 21 <u>circuit court may enter a permanent or preliminary injunction</u>
- 22 <u>or temporary restraining order without bond to enforce this Act</u>
- or any rule adopted under this Act in addition to any other
- 24 penalties and other remedies provided in this Act.
- 25 Section 15. The Adoption Act is amended by changing
- 26 Sections 4.1 and 21 as follows:
- 27 (750 ILCS 50/4.1) (from Ch. 40, par. 1506)
- Sec. 4.1. Except for children placed with relatives by the
- 29 Department of Children and Family Services pursuant to
- 30 subsection (b) of Section 7 of the Children and Family Services
- 31 Act, placements under this Act shall comply with the Child Care
- 32 Act of 1969 and the Interstate Compact on the Placement of
- 33 Children. Placements of children born outside the United States

- or a territory thereof shall comply with rules promulgated by
- 2 the United States Department of Immigration and
- 3 Naturalization.

- Rules promulgated by the Department of Children and Family Services shall include but not be limited to the following:
 - (a) Any agency providing adoption services as defined in Section 2.24 of the Child Care Act which places such children for adoption in this State:
 - (i) Shall be licensed in this State as a child welfare agency as defined in Section 2.08 of the Child Care Act of 1969; or
 - (ii) Shall be licensed as a child placement agency in a state which is a party to the Interstate Compact on the Placement of Children; or
 - (iii) Shall be licensed as a child placement agency in a country other than the United States or, if located in such a country but not so licensed, shall provide information such as a license or court document which authorizes that agency to place children for adoption and to establish that such agency has legal authority to place children for adoption; or
 - (iv) Shall be a child placement agency which is so licensed in a non-compact state, if such agency first files with the Department of Children and Family Services a bond with surety in the amount of \$5,000 for each such child to ensure that such child shall not become a public charge upon this State. Such bond shall remain in effect until a judgment for adoption is entered with respect to such child pursuant to this Act. The Department of Children and Family Services may accept, in lieu of such bond, a written agreement with such agency which provides that such agency shall be liable for all costs associated with the placement of such child in the event a judgement of adoption is not entered, upon such terms and conditions as the Department deems appropriate.
 - The rules shall also provide that any agency that places

- children for adoption in this State may not, in any policy or practice relating to the placement of children for adoption, discriminate against any child or prospective adoptive parent on the basis of race.
 - (b) As an alternative to requiring the bond provided for in paragraph (a) (iv) of this Section, the Department of Children and Family Services may require the filing of such a bond by the individual or individuals seeking to adopt such a child through placement of such child by a child placement agency located in a state which is not a party to the Interstate Compact on the Placement of Children.
 - (c) In the case of any foreign-born child brought to the United States for adoption in this State, the following preadoption requirements shall be met:
 - (1) Documentation that the child is legally free for adoption prior to entry into the United States shall be submitted.
 - (2) A medical report on the child, by authorized medical personnel in the country of the child's origin, shall be provided when such personnel are available.
 - (3) Verification that the adoptive family has been licensed as a foster family home pursuant to the Child Care Act of 1969, as now or hereafter amended, shall be provided.
 - (4) A valid home study conducted by a licensed child welfare agency that complies with guidelines established by the United States Immigration and Naturalization Service at 8 CFR 204.4(d)(2)(i), as now or hereafter amended, shall be submitted. A home study is considered valid if it contains:
 - (i) A factual evaluation of the financial, physical, mental and moral capabilities of the prospective parent or parents to rear and educate the child properly.
 - (ii) A detailed description of the living accommodations where the prospective parent or parents

currently reside.

- (iii) A detailed description of the living accommodations in the United States where the child will reside, if known.
- (iv) A statement or attachment recommending the proposed adoption signed by an official of the child welfare agency which has conducted the home study.
- (5) The placing agency located in a non-compact state or a family desiring to adopt through an authorized placement party in a non-compact state or a foreign country shall file with the Department of Children and Family Services a bond with surety in the amount of \$5,000 as protection that a foreign-born child accepted for care or supervision not become a public charge upon the State of Illinois.
- (6) In lieu of the \$5,000 bond, the placement agency may sign a binding agreement with the Department of Children and Family Services to assume full liability for all placements should, for any reason, the adoption be disrupted or not be completed, including financial and planning responsibility until the child is either returned to the country of its origin or placed with a new adoptive family in the United States and that adoption is finalized.
- (7) Compliance with the requirements of the Interstate Compact on the Placement of Children, when applicable, shall be demonstrated.
- (8) When a child is adopted in a foreign country and a final, complete and valid Order of Adoption is issued in that country, as determined by both the United States Department of State and the United States Department of Justice, this State shall not impose any additional preadoption requirements. The adoptive family, however, must comply with applicable requirements of the United States Department of Immigration and Naturalization as provided in 8 CFR 204.4 (d)(2)(ii), as now or hereafter amended.

(d) The Department of Children and Family Services shall maintain the office of Intercountry Adoption Coordinator, shall maintain and protect the rights of families and children participating in adoption of foreign born children, and shall develop ongoing programs of support and services to such families and children. The Intercountry Adoption Coordinator shall determine that all preadoption requirements have been met and report such information to the Department of Immigration and Naturalization.

10 (Source: P.A. 89-21, eff. 7-1-95; 89-422; 89-626, eff. 8-9-96.)

11 (750 ILCS 50/21) (from Ch. 40, par. 1526)

Sec. 21. Compensation for placing of children prohibited.

No person, agency, association, corporation, institution, society or other organization, except a child welfare agency as defined by the "Child Care Act", approved July 10, 1957, as now or hereafter amended, shall receive or accept, or pay or give any compensation or thing of value, directly or indirectly, for providing adoption services, as that term is defined in the Child Care Act of 1969, including placing out of a child as is more specifically provided in "An Act to prevent the payment or receipt of compensation for placing out children for adoption or for the purpose of providing care", approved July 14, 1955, as now or hereafter amended.

24 (Source: Laws, 1959, p. 1269.)

Section 95. No acceleration or delay. Where this Act makes changes in a statute that is represented in this Act by text that is not yet or no longer in effect (for example, a Section represented by multiple versions), the use of that text does not accelerate or delay the taking effect of (i) the changes made by this Act or (ii) provisions derived from any other Public Act.

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